

# Voltage Controlled Oscillator 8.9 - 9.73 GHz

Rev. V3

#### **Features**

- · Low Phase Noise
- Wide Tuning Range
- Divide-by-Two Output
- Integrated Buffer Amplifier
- Excellent Temperature Stability
- +5V Bias Supply
- Lead-Free 5 mm 32-Lead PQFN Package
- Halogen-Free "Green" Mold Compound
- RoHS\* Compliant and 260°C Reflow Compatible

### **Description**

The MAOC-011042 is an InGaP HBT-based voltage controlled oscillator for frequency generation. No external matching components are required. This VCO is easily integrated into a phase lock loop using the divide-by-two output. The extremely low phase noise makes this part ideal for many radio applications including high capacity digital radios.

The MAOC-011042 primary applications are Point-to -Point radio transceivers with low phase noise requirements.

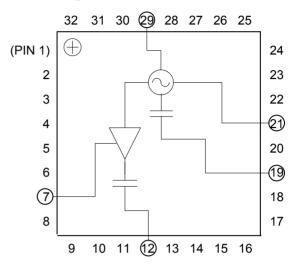
The 5 mm PQFN package has a lead-free finish that is RoHS compliant and compatible with a 260°C reflow temperature. The package also features low lead inductance and an excellent thermal path.

## Ordering Information<sup>1</sup>

| Part Number        | Package         |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| MAOC-011042-TR0500 | 500 piece reel  |
| MAOC-011042-TR1000 | 1000 piece reel |
| MAOC-011042-001SMB | Sample Board    |

<sup>1.</sup> Reference Application Note M513 for reel size information.

### **Block Diagram**



## Pin Designations<sup>2</sup>

| Pin  | Function            | Pin  | Function        |  |
|------|---------------------|------|-----------------|--|
| FIII | Function            | FIII | Function        |  |
| 1    | N/C                 | 17   | N/C             |  |
| 2    | N/C                 | 18   | N/C             |  |
| 3    | N/C                 | 19   | RF              |  |
| 4    | N/C                 | 20   | N/C             |  |
| 5    | N/C                 | 21   | V <sub>CC</sub> |  |
| 6    | N/C                 | 22   | N/C             |  |
| 7    | V <sub>BUFFER</sub> | 23   | N/C             |  |
| 8    | N/C                 | 24   | N/C             |  |
| 9    | N/C                 | 25   | N/C             |  |
| 10   | N/C                 | 26   | N/C             |  |
| 11   | N/C                 | 27   | N/C             |  |
| 12   | RF/2                | 28   | N/C             |  |
| 13   | N/C                 | 29   | $V_{TUNE}$      |  |
| 14   | N/C                 | 30   | N/C             |  |
| 15   | N/C                 | 31   | N/C             |  |
| 16   | N/C                 | 32   | N/C             |  |

The exposed pad centered on the package bottom must be connected to RF and DC ground. Connecting all N/C pins to RF/DC Ground in the layout is also recommended.

<sup>\*</sup> Restrictions on Hazardous Substances, European Union Directive 2002/95/EC.

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## Electrical Specifications: $T_A$ =+25°C, $V_{CC}$ = $V_{BUFFER}$ = 5.0 $V^3$ , $Z_0$ = 50 $\Omega$

| Parameter  | Test Conditions  | Units     | Min.    | Тур.                     | Max.  |
|--|--|-----------|---------|--------------------------|---|
| Output Power   | RF Port, 8.9 - 9.73 GHz<br>RF/2 Port, 4.45 - 4.865 GHz   | dBm       | 7<br>-1 | 10<br>3                  | 16<br>-   |
| SSB Phase Noise  | RF Port, 10 KHz Offset<br>RF Port, 10 KHz Offset, $T_{op}^4$<br>RF Port, 100 KHz Offset  | dBc/Hz    | _       | -88<br>-83<br>-115       | -83<br>-80 <sup>5</sup><br>-110                                     |
| Harmonics/Subharmonics<br>V <sub>CC</sub> =V <sub>BUFFER</sub> =V <sub>TUNE</sub> =5V            | RF Port, $^{1}I_{2}$ F $_{\circ}$<br>RF Port, $^{3}I_{2}$ F $_{\circ}$<br>RF Port, 2 F $_{\circ}$<br>RF Port, $^{5}I_{2}$ F $_{\circ}$ | dBc       | _       | -24<br>-48<br>-25<br>-46 | -14 <sup>5</sup> -30 <sup>5</sup> -15 <sup>5</sup> -30 <sup>5</sup> |
| Pulling<br>(Sensitivity to Match)<br>V <sub>CC</sub> =V <sub>BUFFER</sub> =V <sub>TUNE</sub> =5V | RF Port, VSWR = 1.95:1 to 2.25:1   | MHz pk-pk | _       | 10.3                     | _   |
| Pushing (Sensitivity to Supply Voltage)  | RF Port, $V_{TUNE} = 5 V$<br>RF/2 Port, $V_{TUNE} = 5 V$   | MHz/V     | _       | 8<br>4                   | _   |
| Frequency Drift Rate (Sensitivity to Temperature)  | RF Port, 8.9 - 9.73 GHz<br>RF/2 Port, 4.45 - 4.865 GHz   | MHz/°C    | _       | 0.75<br>0.3              | _   |
| Output Return Loss   | RF Port, 8.9 - 9.73 GHz<br>RF/2 Port, 4.45 - 4.865 GHz   | dB        | _       | 6<br>7                   | _   |
| Tuning Sensitivity @ RF Port   | V <sub>TUNE</sub> = 5 V  | GHz/V     | _       | 0.14                     |   |
| Supply Current   | I <sub>TOTAL</sub> (I <sub>CC</sub> + I <sub>BUFFER</sub> )<br>I <sub>CC</sub><br>I <sub>BUFFER</sub>                                  | mA        | _       | 175<br>157<br>18         | 205<br>175<br>30  |
| Tune Voltage   | $V_{TUNE}$   | V         | 2       | _                        | 13  |
| Tuning Current Leakage   | V <sub>TUNE</sub> = 13 V   | μA        | _       | 5                        | 10  |

<sup>3.</sup> VCO can operate over the 4.75 V to 5.25 V supply voltage range.

<sup>4.</sup>  $T_{op} = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ .

<sup>5.</sup> Guaranteed by design (>95% of parts will pass), but not 100% tested in production.



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## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**<sup>6,7,8</sup>

| Parameter   | Absolute Maximum |  |
|---|------------------|--|
| Supply Voltage (V <sub>CC</sub> & V <sub>BUFFER</sub> )     | +5.5 Vdc         |  |
| $V_{TUNE}$  | 0 to +15 Vdc     |  |
| Storage Temperature   | -55°C to +150°C  |  |
| Operating Temperature                                       | -40°C to +85°C   |  |
| Case Temperature (T <sub>C</sub> ) (measured @ exposed pad) | +100°C           |  |
| Junction Temperature <sup>9</sup>                           | +135°C           |  |

- 6. Exceeding any one or combination of these limits may cause permanent damage to this device.
- MACOM does not recommend sustained operation near these survivability limits.
- 8. Operating @  $T_C \le +85^{\circ}$ C will ensure MTBF > 2.5 x  $10^6$  hours.
- 9. Junction Temperature (T<sub>J</sub>) = T<sub>C</sub> +  $\Theta$ jc \* (V \* I)

Typical thermal resistance ( $\Theta$ jc) =  $35^{\circ}$  C/W.

a) For  $T_C$  = 25°C,  $T_J$  = 57.4°C @ 5 V, 185 mA

b) For  $T_C = 85^{\circ}C$ ,  $T_J = 118.3^{\circ}C$  @ 5 V, 190 mA

## **Handling Procedures**

Please observe the following precautions to avoid damage:

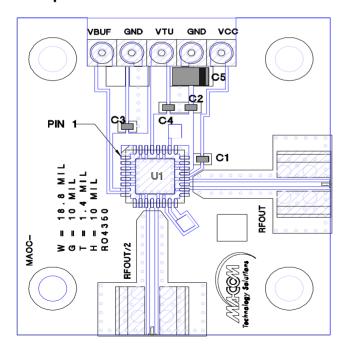
#### **Static Sensitivity**

Gallium Arsenide Integrated Circuits are sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD) and can be damaged by static electricity. Proper ESD control techniques should be used when handling these devices.



**ESD Rating: Class 1A** 

## Sample Board



#### **Parts List**

| Component  | Value          | Case Size |
|------------|----------------|-----------|
| C1         | 100 pF         | 0402      |
| C2, C3, C4 | 0.1 μF         | 0402      |
| C5         | 10 μF Tantalum | 1206      |

## MAOC-011042

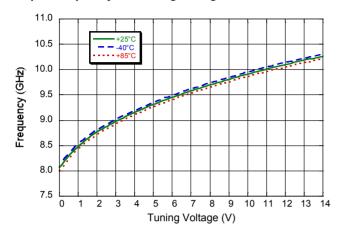


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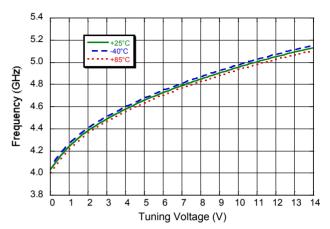
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## Typical Performance Curves: $V_{CC} = V_{BUFFER} = 5V$ , $T_A = +25$ °C (unless otherwise indicated)

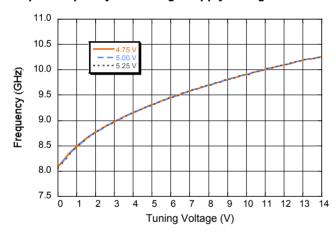
#### Output Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage - RF Port



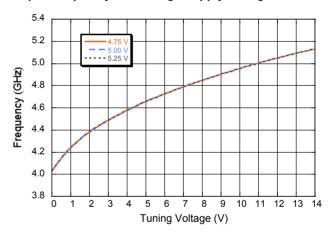
#### Output Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage - RF/2 Port



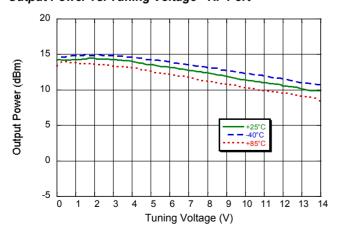
#### Output Frequency vs. Tuning / Supply Voltage - RF Port



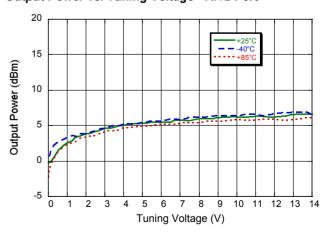
#### Output Frequency vs. Tuning / Supply Voltage - RF/2 Port



#### Output Power vs. Tuning Voltage - RF Port



#### Output Power vs. Tuning Voltage - RF/2 Port



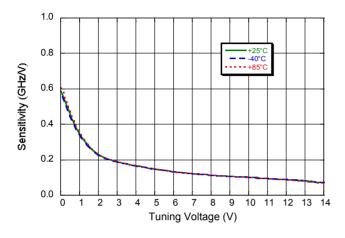


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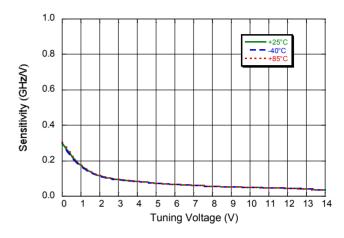
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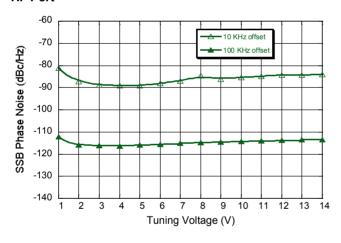
#### Frequency Sensitivity vs. Tuning Voltage - RF Port



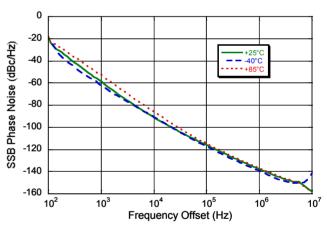
### Frequency Sensitivity vs. Tuning Voltage - RF/2 Port



## Single Side Band Phase Noise vs. Tuning Voltage RF Port



Single Side Band Phase Noise vs. Frequency Offset RF Port  $(V_{TUNE} = 5V)$ 

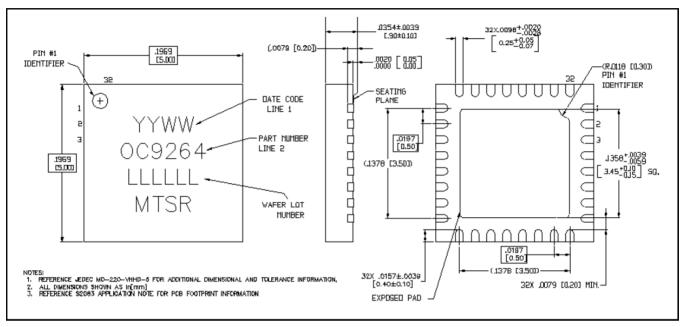




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#### Lead-Free 5 mm 32-Lead PQFN<sup>†</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Reference Application Note S2083 for lead-free solder reflow recommendations. Meets JEDEC moisture sensitivity level 1 requirements. Plating is 100% matte tin over copper.